

# Supplementary Appendix

## Would You Sell Your Vote?

Jordan Gans-Morse<sup>1</sup> and Simeon Nichter<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>*Department of Political Science, Northwestern University*

<sup>2</sup>*Department of Political Science, University of California, San Diego*

Table A1: Respondents' Willingness to Accept Vote-Buying Offer,  
Other Price Points  
(Congressional Candidate)

	Outcome Variable: Respondent Would Sell at Specified Price or Below														
	2016 YouGov Survey			2018 M Turk Survey											
	(1) \$50	(2) \$200	(3) \$500	(4) \$50	(5) \$50	(6) \$50	(7) \$200	(8) \$200	(9) \$200	(10) \$500	(11) \$500	(12) \$500			
Democracy is Important				-0.031*** (0.007)			-0.025*** (0.007)	-0.036*** (0.008)			-0.026** (0.008)	-0.031*** (0.008)			-0.019* (0.008)
Voting Matters					-0.049*** (0.011)	-0.038*** (0.011)		-0.080*** (0.013)	-0.068*** (0.013)				-0.087*** (0.014)	-0.078*** (0.014)	
Income	-0.006 (0.004)	-0.012* (0.005)	-0.011* (0.005)	-0.007+ (0.004)	-0.007+ (0.004)	-0.006+ (0.004)	-0.014** (0.004)	-0.013** (0.004)	-0.012** (0.004)	-0.019*** (0.005)	-0.017*** (0.005)	-0.017*** (0.005)	-0.017*** (0.005)	-0.017*** (0.005)	-0.017*** (0.005)
Strong Democrat	-0.077** (0.028)	-0.065+ (0.033)	-0.074* (0.036)	0.005 (0.026)	0.001 (0.026)	0.017 (0.026)	-0.040 (0.031)	-0.035 (0.031)	-0.018 (0.031)	-0.061+ (0.035)	-0.047 (0.035)	-0.047 (0.035)	-0.047 (0.035)	-0.047 (0.035)	-0.035 (0.035)
Strong Republican	0.046 (0.041)	0.022 (0.045)	-0.052 (0.049)	-0.048 (0.036)	-0.046 (0.035)	-0.041 (0.036)	-0.108* (0.045)	-0.101* (0.041)	-0.095* (0.042)	-0.160*** (0.047)	-0.149*** (0.043)	-0.145** (0.043)	-0.145** (0.043)	-0.145** (0.043)	-0.145** (0.044)
Age	-0.002** (0.001)	-0.004*** (0.001)	-0.005*** (0.001)	-0.002* (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.002* (0.001)	-0.005*** (0.001)	-0.005*** (0.001)	-0.004*** (0.001)	-0.007*** (0.001)	-0.007*** (0.001)	-0.007*** (0.001)	-0.007*** (0.001)	-0.006*** (0.001)	-0.006*** (0.001)
Female	-0.046+ (0.025)	-0.057+ (0.029)	-0.073* (0.032)	-0.052* (0.021)	-0.051* (0.021)	-0.049* (0.020)	-0.067** (0.026)	-0.063* (0.026)	-0.062* (0.025)	-0.057* (0.028)	-0.052+ (0.027)	-0.052+ (0.027)	-0.052+ (0.027)	-0.051+ (0.027)	-0.051+ (0.027)
Education	0.011 (0.009)	0.004 (0.010)	-0.006 (0.011)	0.011 (0.008)	0.007 (0.008)	0.010 (0.008)	0.002 (0.011)	-0.004 (0.011)	0.000 (0.011)	0.009 (0.012)	0.004 (0.011)	0.004 (0.011)	0.004 (0.011)	0.007 (0.011)	0.007 (0.011)
Black	0.091* (0.045)	0.162** (0.054)	0.149** (0.057)	0.084+ (0.047)	0.083+ (0.048)	0.079+ (0.047)	0.022 (0.052)	0.017 (0.052)	0.012 (0.052)	0.005 (0.056)	-0.002 (0.055)	-0.002 (0.055)	-0.002 (0.055)	-0.006 (0.055)	-0.006 (0.055)
Asian	0.151 (0.122)	0.124 (0.128)	0.194 (0.126)	-0.000 (0.043)	-0.010 (0.042)	-0.002 (0.043)	0.028 (0.058)	0.070 (0.057)	0.078 (0.057)	0.062 (0.061)	0.052 (0.060)	0.052 (0.060)	0.052 (0.060)	0.058 (0.060)	0.058 (0.060)
Hispanic	0.002 (0.048)	-0.024 (0.055)	-0.094 (0.058)	0.059 (0.051)	0.051 (0.051)	0.056 (0.051)	0.073 (0.061)	0.064 (0.060)	0.069 (0.059)	0.024 (0.062)	0.015 (0.061)	0.015 (0.061)	0.015 (0.061)	0.020 (0.061)	0.020 (0.061)
Other Minority	0.016 (0.059)	-0.005 (0.066)	-0.078 (0.067)	-0.056 (0.045)	-0.051 (0.046)	-0.056 (0.046)	-0.072 (0.065)	-0.067 (0.069)	-0.071 (0.068)	-0.189** (0.066)	-0.185** (0.070)	-0.185** (0.070)	-0.185** (0.070)	-0.188** (0.070)	-0.188** (0.070)
Registered Voter	-0.050 (0.047)	-0.032 (0.055)	-0.054 (0.059)	0.082 (0.060)	0.091 (0.056)	0.106+ (0.058)	0.163* (0.072)	0.191** (0.064)	0.206** (0.068)	0.180* (0.078)	0.219** (0.069)	0.219** (0.069)	0.219** (0.069)	0.230** (0.072)	0.230** (0.072)
Competitive District	0.023 (0.043)	0.016 (0.048)	0.003 (0.052)	0.002 (0.024)	0.003 (0.024)	0.005 (0.024)	-0.030 (0.029)	-0.026 (0.029)	-0.025 (0.029)	-0.038 (0.031)	-0.033 (0.031)	-0.033 (0.031)	-0.033 (0.031)	-0.032 (0.031)	-0.032 (0.031)
Constant	0.327*** (0.061)	0.528*** (0.070)	0.669*** (0.075)	0.431*** (0.083)	0.388*** (0.077)	0.494*** (0.084)	0.726*** (0.098)	0.732*** (0.089)	0.841*** (0.097)	0.841*** (0.105)	0.894*** (0.095)	0.894*** (0.095)	0.894*** (0.095)	0.974*** (0.102)	0.974*** (0.102)
State Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	843	843	843	1171	1171	1171	1171	1171	1171	1171	1171	1171	1171	1171	1171
R <sup>2</sup>	0.082	0.109	0.116	0.100	0.096	0.111	0.129	0.142	0.152	0.143	0.164	0.164	0.164	0.168	0.168

Notes: Linear probability models with robust standard errors in parentheses; all results are robust when employing logit regressions. + significant at  $p < .10$ ; \* at  $p < .05$ ; \*\* at  $p < .01$ ; \*\*\* at  $p < .001$ . Dependent variable is coded 1 if respondent indicated she would accept the amount offered or lower to vote for a specific candidate for Congress; 0 otherwise. The starting offer of \$25 was increased consecutively to the following amounts for respondents rejecting previous offers: \$50, \$100, \$200, \$500, and ultimately \$1,000. Table 1 provides results for values not shown above. See the notes to Table 1 and 2 for information about covariates. Excluded category for the ethnicity dummy variables is Caucasian.

Table A2: Respondents' Willingness to Accept Vote-Buying Offer,  
Other Price Points  
(Presidential Candidate)

	Outcome Variable: Respondent Would Sell at Specified Price or Below												
	2016 YouGov Survey			2018 MTurk Survey									
	(1) \$50	(2) \$200	(3) \$500	(4) \$50	(5) \$50	(6) \$50	(7) \$200	(8) \$200	(9) \$200	(10) \$500	(11) \$500	(12) \$500	
Democracy is Important				-0.016** (0.005)			-0.011* (0.006)	-0.029*** (0.007)		-0.020** (0.007)	-0.030*** (0.008)		-0.020** (0.008)
Voting Matters					-0.039*** (0.009)	-0.033*** (0.009)		-0.066*** (0.012)	-0.056*** (0.012)			-0.070*** (0.013)	-0.060*** (0.013)
Income	-0.005+ (0.003)	-0.007+ (0.004)	-0.011* (0.005)	-0.007* (0.003)	-0.007* (0.003)	-0.006* (0.003)	-0.014*** (0.004)	-0.014*** (0.004)	-0.013*** (0.004)	-0.017*** (0.004)	-0.016*** (0.004)		-0.015*** (0.004)
Strong Democrat	-0.014 (0.021)	-0.027 (0.028)	-0.059+ (0.031)	-0.016 (0.019)	-0.012 (0.019)	-0.005 (0.019)	-0.053+ (0.027)	-0.048+ (0.027)	-0.035 (0.027)	-0.050 (0.033)	-0.044 (0.033)		-0.030 (0.033)
Strong Republican	0.042 (0.029)	0.028 (0.036)	-0.007 (0.042)	-0.005 (0.031)	-0.001 (0.031)	0.002 (0.031)	-0.105** (0.038)	-0.099** (0.037)	-0.095* (0.037)	-0.141*** (0.042)	-0.134** (0.041)		-0.130** (0.041)
Age	-0.003*** (0.001)	-0.004*** (0.001)	-0.004*** (0.001)	-0.001+ (0.001)	-0.001* (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.004*** (0.001)	-0.004*** (0.001)	-0.004*** (0.001)	-0.005*** (0.001)	-0.006*** (0.001)		-0.005*** (0.001)
Female	-0.022 (0.017)	-0.031 (0.023)	-0.052+ (0.027)	-0.024 (0.016)	-0.022 (0.016)	-0.022 (0.016)	-0.044+ (0.023)	-0.041+ (0.023)	-0.040+ (0.023)	-0.087** (0.027)	-0.084** (0.026)		-0.083** (0.026)
Education	0.003 (0.006)	0.003 (0.008)	0.008 (0.010)	0.012* (0.006)	0.010 (0.006)	0.012+ (0.006)	0.011 (0.010)	0.006 (0.010)	0.009 (0.010)	0.006 (0.011)	0.001 (0.011)		0.004 (0.011)
Black	0.019 (0.031)	0.091* (0.045)	0.075 (0.049)	-0.002 (0.033)	-0.005 (0.033)	-0.007 (0.033)	-0.088* (0.042)	-0.092* (0.042)	-0.096* (0.041)	-0.104* (0.049)	-0.108* (0.050)		-0.112* (0.049)
Asian	0.038 (0.086)	0.091 (0.098)	0.142 (0.116)	-0.030 (0.031)	-0.035 (0.031)	-0.032 (0.031)	0.013 (0.054)	0.005 (0.054)	0.011 (0.054)	0.070 (0.062)	0.061 (0.061)		0.067 (0.061)
Hispanic	-0.001 (0.037)	0.031 (0.047)	-0.029 (0.049)	-0.026 (0.034)	-0.030 (0.034)	-0.028 (0.034)	-0.035 (0.050)	-0.043 (0.049)	-0.039 (0.050)	-0.037 (0.055)	-0.045 (0.054)		-0.041 (0.054)
Other Minority	-0.033 (0.031)	-0.050 (0.037)	-0.083+ (0.047)	-0.021 (0.040)	-0.019 (0.041)	-0.021 (0.041)	-0.062 (0.059)	-0.059 (0.062)	-0.062 (0.061)	-0.133* (0.065)	-0.130+ (0.068)		-0.133* (0.068)
Registered Voter	-0.034 (0.038)	-0.023 (0.045)	-0.012 (0.050)	0.002 (0.051)	0.017 (0.048)	0.023 (0.049)	0.039 (0.069)	0.063 (0.063)	0.075 (0.066)	0.112 (0.072)	0.138* (0.066)		0.150* (0.068)
Constant	0.251*** (0.048)	0.369*** (0.058)	0.481*** (0.064)	0.287*** (0.069)	0.297*** (0.066)	0.344*** (0.070)	0.657*** (0.092)	0.668*** (0.085)	0.753*** (0.092)	0.792*** (0.098)	0.808*** (0.090)		0.895*** (0.098)
State Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes
Observations	865	865	865	1177	1177	1177	1177	1177	1177	1177	1177		1177
R <sup>2</sup>	0.093	0.095	0.088	0.073	0.083	0.087	0.114	0.126	0.133	0.125	0.136		0.142

Notes: Linear probability models with robust standard errors in parentheses; all results are robust when employing logit regressions. + significant at  $p < .10$ ; \* at  $p < .05$ ; \*\* at  $p < .01$ ; \*\*\* at  $p < .001$ . Dependent variable is coded 1 if respondent indicated she would accept the amount offered or lower to vote for a specific candidate for President; 0 otherwise. Respondents were presented with the options of \$25, \$50, \$100, \$200, \$500, and \$1,000, as well as the option of not accepting any amount. Table 2 provides results for values not shown above. Excluded category for the ethnicity dummy variables is Caucasian. See the notes to Table 1 and 2 for information about covariates.

Table A3: Respondents' Willingness to Accept  
Vote-Buying Offer,  
Covariates Only, 2018 Survey  
(Congressional Candidate)

	Respondent Would Sell at Specified Price or Below					
	\$25	\$50	\$100	\$200	\$500	\$1000
Income	-0.007* (0.003)	-0.008* (0.004)	-0.013** (0.004)	-0.015*** (0.004)	-0.020*** (0.005)	-0.011* (0.005)
Strong Democrat	-0.008 (0.023)	-0.022 (0.026)	-0.057+ (0.030)	-0.072* (0.031)	-0.088* (0.034)	-0.095** (0.036)
Strong Republican	-0.051 (0.032)	-0.058+ (0.035)	-0.077+ (0.043)	-0.120** (0.044)	-0.170*** (0.046)	-0.153** (0.054)
Age	-0.003*** (0.001)	-0.003*** (0.001)	-0.006*** (0.001)	-0.006*** (0.001)	-0.008*** (0.001)	-0.008*** (0.001)
Female	-0.059** (0.019)	-0.055** (0.021)	-0.081** (0.025)	-0.071** (0.026)	-0.060* (0.028)	-0.083** (0.030)
Education	0.008 (0.007)	0.007 (0.008)	-0.006 (0.010)	-0.004 (0.011)	0.004 (0.012)	-0.004 (0.012)
Black	0.058 (0.042)	0.092+ (0.048)	0.053 (0.052)	0.031 (0.053)	0.013 (0.056)	-0.003 (0.059)
Asian	-0.050 (0.034)	-0.010 (0.042)	0.059 (0.055)	0.070 (0.058)	0.052 (0.062)	0.040 (0.064)
Hispanic	0.034 (0.049)	0.052 (0.052)	0.081 (0.061)	0.066 (0.062)	0.018 (0.063)	0.000 (0.064)
Other Minority	-0.073+ (0.037)	-0.051 (0.045)	-0.073 (0.058)	-0.066 (0.066)	-0.183** (0.067)	-0.178* (0.073)
Registered Voter	0.046 (0.050)	0.053 (0.057)	0.091 (0.067)	0.128+ (0.066)	0.151* (0.073)	0.092 (0.079)
Competitive District	-0.005 (0.022)	-0.001 (0.024)	-0.014 (0.028)	-0.034 (0.029)	-0.041 (0.031)	-0.030 (0.034)
Constant	0.225*** (0.066)	0.263*** (0.072)	0.503*** (0.085)	0.520*** (0.085)	0.673*** (0.092)	0.800*** (0.098)
State Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	1171	1171	1171	1171	1171	1171
R <sup>2</sup>	0.071	0.075	0.097	0.108	0.130	0.114

Notes: Linear probability models with robust standard errors in parentheses; all results are robust when employing logit regressions. + significant at  $p < .10$ ; \* at  $p < .05$ ; \*\* at  $p < .01$ ; \*\*\* at  $p < .001$ . Dependent variable is coded 1 if respondent indicated she would accept the amount offered or lower to vote for a specific candidate for Congress; 0 otherwise. The starting offer of \$25 was increased consecutively to the following amounts for respondents rejecting previous offers: \$50, \$100, \$200, \$500, and ultimately \$1,000. The first three columns of Tables 1 and A1 show identical specifications for the 2016 survey. See the notes to Table 1 and 2 for information about covariates. Excluded category for the ethnicity dummy variables is Caucasian.

Table A4: Respondents' Willingness to Accept  
Vote-Buying Offer,  
Covariates Only, 2018 Survey  
(Presidential Candidate)

	Respondent Would Sell at Specified Price or Below					
	\$25	\$50	\$100	\$200	\$500	\$1000
Income	-0.008** (0.002)	-0.008** (0.003)	-0.011** (0.004)	-0.015*** (0.004)	-0.018*** (0.004)	-0.013** (0.005)
Strong Democrat	-0.022 (0.016)	-0.030 (0.019)	-0.061* (0.024)	-0.078** (0.027)	-0.076* (0.032)	-0.122*** (0.035)
Strong Republican	-0.020 (0.024)	-0.010 (0.031)	-0.058 (0.036)	-0.115** (0.037)	-0.151*** (0.041)	-0.151** (0.054)
Age	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.002** (0.001)	-0.004*** (0.001)	-0.005*** (0.001)	-0.006*** (0.001)	-0.008*** (0.001)
Female	-0.021 (0.014)	-0.026 (0.016)	-0.046* (0.021)	-0.047* (0.023)	-0.090*** (0.027)	-0.087** (0.029)
Education	0.008 (0.006)	0.010 (0.006)	0.013 (0.009)	0.006 (0.010)	0.001 (0.011)	0.002 (0.012)
Black	0.003 (0.029)	0.003 (0.033)	-0.068+ (0.037)	-0.080+ (0.042)	-0.095+ (0.050)	-0.050 (0.058)
Asian	-0.037 (0.024)	-0.035 (0.031)	0.002 (0.049)	0.004 (0.054)	0.061 (0.061)	-0.010 (0.064)
Hispanic	-0.005 (0.033)	-0.029 (0.034)	-0.028 (0.046)	-0.041 (0.050)	-0.043 (0.056)	-0.015 (0.061)
Other Minority	-0.043 (0.027)	-0.018 (0.040)	-0.039 (0.051)	-0.057 (0.060)	-0.128* (0.065)	-0.193** (0.073)
Registered Voter	-0.011 (0.042)	-0.013 (0.049)	-0.035 (0.062)	0.012 (0.065)	0.084 (0.068)	0.092 (0.076)
Constant	0.135* (0.055)	0.198** (0.061)	0.387*** (0.075)	0.500*** (0.081)	0.630*** (0.087)	0.811*** (0.096)
State Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	1177	1177	1177	1177	1177	1177
R <sup>2</sup>	0.069	0.062	0.072	0.098	0.112	0.121

Notes: Linear probability models with robust standard errors in parentheses; all results are robust when employing logit regressions. + significant at  $p < .10$ ; \* at  $p < .05$ ; \*\* at  $p < .01$ ; \*\*\* at  $p < .001$ . Dependent variable is coded 1 if respondent indicated she would accept the amount offered or lower to vote for a specific candidate for President; 0 otherwise. Respondents were presented with the options of \$25, \$50, \$100, \$200, \$500, and \$1,000, as well as the option of not accepting any amount. The first three columns of Tables 2 and A2 show identical specifications for the 2016 survey. See the notes to Table 1 and 2 for information about covariates. Excluded category for the ethnicity dummy variables is Caucasian.

Table A5: Respondents' Willingness to Accept Vote-Buying Offer,  
 Robustness to "Likely Voter" Covariate, 2018 Survey  
 (Congressional Candidate)

	Respondent Would Sell at Specified Price or Below								
	\$25	\$25	\$25	\$100	\$100	\$100	\$1000	\$1000	\$1000
Democracy is Important	-0.024*** (0.006)		-0.022*** (0.006)	-0.033*** (0.008)		-0.024** (0.008)	-0.023** (0.008)		-0.010 (0.008)
Voting Matters		-0.031** (0.010)	-0.022* (0.011)		-0.075*** (0.013)	-0.065*** (0.014)		-0.105*** (0.015)	-0.101*** (0.015)
Income	-0.005+ (0.003)	-0.006+ (0.003)	-0.005 (0.003)	-0.011** (0.004)	-0.011* (0.004)	-0.010* (0.004)	-0.010* (0.005)	-0.009+ (0.005)	-0.008+ (0.005)
Strong Democrat	0.022 (0.023)	0.014 (0.023)	0.028 (0.023)	-0.022 (0.030)	-0.020 (0.030)	-0.005 (0.030)	-0.070+ (0.037)	-0.050 (0.037)	-0.044 (0.037)
Strong Republican	-0.040 (0.033)	-0.041 (0.033)	-0.036 (0.033)	-0.064 (0.045)	-0.059 (0.041)	-0.054 (0.042)	-0.144** (0.056)	-0.129* (0.052)	-0.127* (0.052)
Age	-0.002* (0.001)	-0.002** (0.001)	-0.002* (0.001)	-0.004*** (0.001)	-0.005*** (0.001)	-0.004*** (0.001)	-0.007*** (0.001)	-0.007*** (0.001)	-0.007*** (0.001)
Female	-0.056** (0.019)	-0.055** (0.019)	-0.054** (0.018)	-0.077** (0.025)	-0.074** (0.024)	-0.073** (0.024)	-0.080** (0.029)	-0.074* (0.029)	-0.074* (0.029)
Education	0.012+ (0.007)	0.008 (0.007)	0.012 (0.007)	-0.000 (0.010)	-0.006 (0.010)	-0.002 (0.010)	0.000 (0.012)	-0.004 (0.012)	-0.003 (0.012)
Black	0.050 (0.042)	0.052 (0.042)	0.048 (0.042)	0.043 (0.051)	0.039 (0.051)	0.035 (0.050)	-0.010 (0.059)	-0.022 (0.057)	-0.023 (0.057)
Asian	-0.046 (0.035)	-0.053 (0.035)	-0.046 (0.035)	0.067 (0.055)	0.058 (0.055)	0.066 (0.055)	0.045 (0.064)	0.042 (0.063)	0.045 (0.064)
Hispanic	0.038 (0.047)	0.032 (0.048)	0.037 (0.047)	0.087 (0.060)	0.079 (0.059)	0.085 (0.058)	0.005 (0.064)	-0.002 (0.063)	0.000 (0.063)
Other Minority	-0.086* (0.038)	-0.081* (0.039)	-0.084* (0.038)	-0.085 (0.060)	-0.075 (0.061)	-0.079 (0.061)	-0.186* (0.073)	-0.176* (0.072)	-0.177* (0.071)
Registered Voter	0.162* (0.065)	0.155* (0.065)	0.157* (0.065)	0.186* (0.086)	0.167* (0.080)	0.169* (0.082)	0.164+ (0.097)	0.137 (0.092)	0.137 (0.093)
Competitive District	-0.000 (0.022)	-0.000 (0.022)	0.001 (0.022)	-0.009 (0.028)	-0.007 (0.028)	-0.005 (0.028)	-0.027 (0.034)	-0.021 (0.033)	-0.021 (0.033)
Likely Voter	-0.104* (0.042)	-0.094* (0.045)	-0.081+ (0.044)	-0.071 (0.050)	-0.020 (0.054)	-0.005 (0.052)	-0.055 (0.056)	0.042 (0.057)	0.048 (0.057)
Constant	0.345*** (0.076)	0.292*** (0.071)	0.388*** (0.078)	0.671*** (0.098)	0.691*** (0.091)	0.799*** (0.099)	0.918*** (0.112)	1.073*** (0.102)	1.117*** (0.110)
State Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	1171	1171	1171	1171	1171	1171	1171	1171	1171
R <sup>2</sup>	0.103	0.093	0.107	0.119	0.131	0.140	0.122	0.157	0.158

Notes: Linear probability models with robust standard errors in parentheses; all results are robust when employing logit regressions. + significant at  $p < .10$ ; \* at  $p < .05$ ; \*\* at  $p < .01$ ; \*\*\* at  $p < .001$ . Dependent variable is coded 1 if respondent indicated she would accept the amount offered or lower to vote for a specific candidate for Congress; 0 otherwise. The starting offer of \$25 was increased consecutively to the following amounts for respondents rejecting previous offers: \$50, \$100, \$200, \$500, and ultimately \$1,000. See the notes to Table 1 and 2 for information about covariates. *Likely Voter* is coded 1 if respondent indicated she planned to vote, or had already voted, in the 2018 election. This variable was not included the 2016 survey. Excluded category for the ethnicity dummy variables is Caucasian.

Table A6: Respondents' Willingness to Accept Vote-Buying Offer,  
 Robustness to "Likely Voter" Covariate, 2018 Survey  
 (Presidential Candidate)

	Respondent Would Sell at Specified Price or Below								
	\$25	\$25	\$25	\$100	\$100	\$100	\$1000	\$1000	\$1000
Democracy is Important	-0.012* (0.005)		-0.009+ (0.005)	-0.021** (0.007)		-0.015* (0.007)	-0.031*** (0.008)		-0.019* (0.008)
Voting Affects Outcome		-0.023** (0.008)	-0.019* (0.009)		-0.054*** (0.011)	-0.048*** (0.012)		-0.103*** (0.015)	-0.095*** (0.015)
Income	-0.007** (0.002)	-0.007** (0.002)	-0.007** (0.002)	-0.009* (0.004)	-0.009* (0.004)	-0.009* (0.004)	-0.012* (0.005)	-0.011* (0.005)	-0.010* (0.005)
Strong Democrat	-0.007 (0.016)	-0.008 (0.017)	-0.002 (0.017)	-0.037 (0.025)	-0.034 (0.024)	-0.024 (0.025)	-0.088* (0.036)	-0.076* (0.036)	-0.064+ (0.037)
Strong Republican	-0.015 (0.024)	-0.014 (0.025)	-0.012 (0.024)	-0.049 (0.037)	-0.044 (0.036)	-0.041 (0.036)	-0.138* (0.055)	-0.126* (0.052)	-0.122* (0.052)
Age	-0.000 (0.001)	-0.000 (0.001)	-0.000 (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.003*** (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.007*** (0.001)	-0.007*** (0.001)	-0.007*** (0.001)
Female	-0.019 (0.014)	-0.018 (0.014)	-0.018 (0.014)	-0.043* (0.021)	-0.040+ (0.021)	-0.039+ (0.021)	-0.083** (0.029)	-0.078** (0.029)	-0.077** (0.028)
Education	0.010+ (0.006)	0.008 (0.006)	0.009 (0.006)	0.017+ (0.009)	0.013 (0.009)	0.015+ (0.009)	0.007 (0.012)	0.002 (0.012)	0.004 (0.012)
Black	-0.001 (0.029)	-0.002 (0.029)	-0.004 (0.029)	-0.075* (0.037)	-0.078* (0.037)	-0.081* (0.037)	-0.060 (0.057)	-0.069 (0.055)	-0.073 (0.055)
Asian	-0.035 (0.024)	-0.038 (0.024)	-0.035 (0.025)	0.006 (0.050)	0.001 (0.049)	0.006 (0.049)	-0.003 (0.064)	-0.009 (0.063)	-0.003 (0.063)
Hispanic	-0.004 (0.032)	-0.006 (0.032)	-0.004 (0.032)	-0.024 (0.046)	-0.030 (0.045)	-0.026 (0.046)	-0.010 (0.060)	-0.018 (0.060)	-0.014 (0.060)
Other Minority	-0.050+ (0.027)	-0.047+ (0.028)	-0.048+ (0.027)	-0.050 (0.051)	-0.044 (0.053)	-0.045 (0.052)	-0.205** (0.073)	-0.194** (0.074)	-0.196** (0.073)
Registered Voter	0.045 (0.053)	0.039 (0.053)	0.040 (0.053)	0.050 (0.078)	0.036 (0.074)	0.037 (0.076)	0.184+ (0.095)	0.157+ (0.090)	0.159+ (0.092)
Likely Voter	-0.049 (0.031)	-0.035 (0.035)	-0.030 (0.034)	-0.072 (0.046)	-0.032 (0.048)	-0.023 (0.048)	-0.070 (0.056)	0.016 (0.057)	0.027 (0.057)
Constant	0.193** (0.062)	0.189** (0.060)	0.230*** (0.064)	0.494*** (0.086)	0.521*** (0.081)	0.589*** (0.088)	0.974*** (0.111)	1.076*** (0.101)	1.161*** (0.109)
State Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	1177	1177	1177	1177	1177	1177	1177	1177	1177
R <sup>2</sup>	0.082	0.083	0.088	0.087	0.098	0.103	0.136	0.164	0.168

Notes: Linear probability models with robust standard errors in parentheses; all results are robust when employing logit regressions. + significant at  $p < .10$ ; \* at  $p < .05$ ; \*\* at  $p < .01$ ; \*\*\* at  $p < .001$ . Dependent variable is coded 1 if respondent indicated she would accept the amount offered or lower to vote for a specific candidate for President; 0 otherwise. The starting offer of \$25 was increased consecutively to the following amounts for respondents rejecting previous offers: \$50, \$100, \$200, \$500, and ultimately \$1,000. See the notes to Table 1 and 2 for information about covariates. *Likely Voter* is coded 1 if respondent indicated she planned to vote, or had already voted, in the 2018 election. This variable was not included the 2016 survey. Excluded category for the ethnicity dummy variables is Caucasian.