

JENNIFER LACKEY

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EMPLOYMENT

Director, Northwestern Prison Education Program	2018–present
Wayne and Elizabeth Jones Professor of Philosophy, Northwestern University	2015–present
Professor of Philosophy, Northwestern University	2012–2015
Associate Professor of Philosophy, Northwestern University	2007–2012
Faculty Associate in Women’s Studies, Northern Illinois University	2004–2007
Assistant Professor of Philosophy, Northern Illinois University	2003–2007
Assistant Professor of Philosophy, Pomona College	2000–2003

VISITING POSITIONS

Visiting Professor, Universität zu Köln (Cologne, Germany)	2018
Visiting Professor, École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales (Paris, France)	2018
Faculty Fellow, Downing College, University of Cambridge (Cambridge, England)	2003

EDUCATION

Ph.D. in Philosophy, Brown University	2000
Dissertation: <i>Rationality, Defeaters, and Testimony</i>	
Committee: Ernest Sosa (advisor), Jaegwon Kim, James Van Cleve	
M.A. in Philosophy, University of Chicago	1995
B.A. in Philosophy with Honors, <i>magna cum laude</i> , Saint Mary’s College, Notre Dame	1994

RESEARCH INTERESTS

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Epistemology, Social Epistemology, Applied Epistemology, Legal Epistemology

AREAS OF COMPETENCE

Ethics, Philosophy of Language, Feminist Philosophy, Epistemology of Religion, Philosophy of Mind

PUBLICATIONS

AUTHORED BOOKS

- [1] *The Epistemology of Groups*, (forthcoming). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- [2] *Learning from Words: Testimony as a Source of Knowledge*, (2008, hardback; 2010, paperback). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- ❖ Reviewed in *Mind*, *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews*, *The Philosophical Quarterly*, *Analysis*, *Analytic Philosophy*, *Erkenntnis*, and *Philosophy Now*

EDITED BOOKS

- [3] *Applied Epistemology* (under contract). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
Volume of all new articles on a range of issues in applied epistemology. This collection includes papers by Karen Frost-Arnold; Kristie Dotson and Ezgi Sertler; Mylan Engel Jr.; Alexander Guerrero; Jonathan Jenkins Ichikawa and Bianca Crewe; Michael Patrick Lynch and Hanna Gunn; Rebecca Kukla; Jennifer Lackey; Lauren Leydon-Hardy; Hallie Liberto; Aidan McGlynn; Rachel McKinnon; José Medina and Tempest Henning; Charles Mills; and Geoff Pynn.
- [4] *Academic Freedom* (2018). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
Volume of all new articles on the topic of academic freedom. This collection includes papers by David Estlund; Jennifer Lackey; Michael Patrick Lynch; Mary Kate McGowan; Michele M. Moody-Adams; Martha C. Nussbaum; Philip Pettit; John Protevi; Jennifer Saul; Robert Simpson and Amia Srinivasan; and Brian Weatherson.
- [5] *Essays in Collective Epistemology* (2014). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
Volume of all new articles in collective epistemology. This collection includes papers by Alexander Bird; Rachael Briggs, Fabrizio Cariani, Kenny Easwaran, and Branden Fitelson; David Christensen; Margaret Gilbert and Daniel Pilchman; Alvin I. Goldman; Jennifer Lackey; Christian List; Philip Pettit; Ernest Sosa; and Sarah Wright.
- [6] *The Epistemology of Disagreement: New Essays* (2013), co-edited with David Christensen. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
Volume of all new articles in the epistemology of disagreement. This collection includes papers by Robert Audi; David Christensen; Stewart Cohen; Bryan Frances; Sanford Goldberg; John Hawthorne and Amia Srinivasan; Thomas Kelly; Jonathan Kvanvig; Jennifer Lackey; Ernest Sosa; and Brian Weatherson.
- [7] *The Epistemology of Testimony* (2006), co-edited with Ernest Sosa. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
Volume of all new articles in the epistemology of testimony. This collection includes papers by Robert Audi; C. A. J. Coady; Elizabeth Fricker; Richard Fumerton; Sanford Goldberg; Peter Graham; Jennifer Lackey; Keith Lehrer; Richard Moran; Frederick Schmitt; Ernest Sosa; and James Van Cleve.

PAPERS

- [8] “False Confessions and Testimonial Injustice,” forthcoming in the *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*.
- [9] “The Total Evidence View of the Epistemology of Sexual Consent,” forthcoming in Jennifer Lackey (ed.), *Applied Epistemology*. (Oxford: Oxford University Press).
- [10] “Punishment and Transformation,” forthcoming in Enoch Lambert and John Schwenkler (eds.), *Becoming Someone New: Essays on Transformative Experience, Choice, and Change* (Oxford: Oxford University Press).
- [11] “Assertoric Quality,” forthcoming in Sanford Goldberg (ed.), *Oxford Handbook of Assertion*. (Oxford: Oxford University Press).
- [12] “When Should We Disagree About Politics?” forthcoming in Elizabeth Edenberg and Michael Hannon (eds.), *Political Epistemology*.
- [13] “The Duty to Object,” *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* (2018): doi: 10.1111/phpr.12563.
- [14] “Credibility and the Distribution of Epistemic Goods,” in Kevin McCain (ed.), *Believing in Accordance with the Evidence: New Essays on Evidentialism*. (Springer Publishing, 2018): 145–168.
- [15] “Academic Freedom,” in Jennifer Lackey (ed.), *Academic Freedom*. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018): 3–20.
- [16] “Silence and Objecting,” in Casey Johnson (ed.), *Voicing Dissent: The Ethics and Epistemology of Making Disagreement Public*. (Routledge, 2018): 82–96.
- [17] “Group Lies,” in Eliot Michaelson and Andreas Stokke (eds.), *Lying: Language, Knowledge, Ethics, Politics* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018): 262–284.
- [18] “Experts and Peer Disagreement,” in Matthew Benton, John Hawthorne, and Dani Rabinowitz (eds.), *Knowledge, Belief, and God: New Insights in Religious Epistemology* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018): 228–245.
- [19] “Group Assertion.” *Erkenntnis* 83 (2018): 21–42.
- [20] “Collective Epistemology,” in Kirk Ludwig and Marija Jankovic (eds.), *Routledge Handbook of Collective Intentionality* (Routledge, 2017): 196–208.
- [21] “The Epistemology of Testimony and Religious Belief,” in William J. Abraham and Frederick D. Aquino (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of the Epistemology of Theology* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017): 203–220.
- [22] “Norms of Credibility.” *American Philosophical Quarterly* 54 (2017): 323–337.

- [23] “What Is Justified Group Belief?” *The Philosophical Review* 125 (2016): 341–396.
- [24] “Assertion and Expertise.” *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 92 (2016): 509–517.
- [25] “To Preempt or Not to Preempt.” *Episteme* 13 (2016): 571–576.
- [26] “Disagreement,” in Robert Audi (ed.), *The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015).
- [27] “Reliability and Knowledge in the Epistemology of Testimony.” *Episteme* 12 (2015): 203–208.
- [28] “Social Epistemology: 5 Questions,” in Duncan Pritchard and Vincent Hendricks (eds.), *Social Epistemology: 5 Questions* (Automatic Press/VIP, 2015): 111–125.
- [29] “Socially Extended Knowledge.” *Philosophical Issues* 24 (2014): 282–298.
- [30] “Taking Religious Disagreement Seriously,” in Laura Frances Callahan and Timothy O’Connor (eds.), *Religious Faith and Intellectual Virtue* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014): 299–316.
- [31] “A Deflationary Account of Group Testimony,” in Jennifer Lackey (ed.), *Essays in Collective Epistemology* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014): 64–94.
- [32] “Lies and Deception: An Unhappy Divorce.” *Analysis* 73 (2013): 236–248.
- [33] “The Virtues of Testimony,” in John Turri (ed.), *Virtuous Thoughts: The Philosophy of Ernest Sosa* (Dordrecht: Springer, 2013): 193–204.
- [34] “Introduction,” (with David Christensen) in David Christensen and Jennifer Lackey (eds.), *The Epistemology of Disagreement: New Essays* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013): 1–3.
- [35] “Disagreement and Belief Dependence: Why Numbers Matter,” in David Christensen and Jennifer Lackey (eds.), *The Epistemology of Disagreement: New Essays* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013): 243–268.
- [36] “Deficient Testimonial Knowledge,” in Tim Henning and David P. Schweikard (eds.), *Knowledge, Virtue, and Action: Putting Epistemic Virtues to Work* (New York: Routledge, 2013): 30–52.
- [37] “Group Knowledge Attributions,” in Jessica Brown and Mikkel Gerken (eds.), *Knowledge Ascriptions* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012): 243–269.
- [38] “Assertion and Isolated Secondhand Knowledge,” in Jessica Brown and Herman Cappelen (eds.), *Assertion* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011): 251–275.
- [39] “Testimony: Acquiring Knowledge from Others,” in Alvin I. Goldman and Dennis Whitcomb (eds.), *Social Epistemology: An Anthology* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011): 71–91.
- [40] “Testimonial Knowledge,” in Sven Bernecker and Duncan Pritchard (eds.), *Routledge Companion to Epistemology* (London and New York: Routledge, 2010): 316–325.

- [41] “Disagreement, Epistemology of,” *Oxford Bibliographies Online: Philosophy* (2010).
- [42] “Acting on Knowledge.” *Philosophical Perspectives* 24 (2010): 361–382.
- [43] “A Justificationist View of Disagreement’s Epistemic Significance,” in Adrian Haddock, Alan Millar, and Duncan Pritchard (eds.), *Social Epistemology* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010): 298–325.
- [44] “What Should We Do When We Disagree?” in Tamar Szabó Gendler and John Hawthorne (eds.), *Oxford Studies in Epistemology* 3 (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010): 274–293.
- [45] “Testimony” in Jonathan Dancy, Ernest Sosa, and Matthias Steup (eds.), *A Companion to Epistemology*, Second Edition (Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2010): 763–768.
- [46] “Knowledge and Credit.” *Philosophical Studies* 142 (2009): 27–42.
- [47] “What Luck Is Not.” *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 86 (2008): 255–267.
- [48] “Perspectives on Testimony.” *Episteme* 4 (2007): 233–237.
- [49] “Norms of Assertion.” *Noûs* 41 (2007): 594–626.
- [50] “Why We Don’t Deserve Credit for Everything We Know.” *Synthese* 158 (2007): 345–361.
- [51] “Why Memory Really *Is* a Generative Epistemic Source: A Reply to Senor.” *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 74 (2007): 209–219.
- [52] “Learning from Words.” *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 73 (2006): 77–101.
- ❖ Winner of the 2005 Young Epistemologist Prize.
- [53] “Introduction,” in Jennifer Lackey and Ernest Sosa (eds.), *The Epistemology of Testimony* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006): 1–21.
- [54] “It Takes Two to Tango: Beyond Reductionism and Non-Reductionism in the Epistemology of Testimony,” in Jennifer Lackey and Ernest Sosa (eds.), *The Epistemology of Testimony* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006): 160–189.
- [55] “Knowing from Testimony.” *Philosophy Compass* 1 (2006): 1–17.
- [56] “The Nature of Testimony.” *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly* 87 (2006): 177–197.
- [57] “Testimony and the Infant/Child Objection.” *Philosophical Studies* 126 (2005): 163–190.
- [58] “Memory as a Generative Epistemic Source.” *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 70 (2005): 636–658.

[59] “A Minimal Expression of Non-Reductionism in the Epistemology of Testimony.” *Noûs* 37 (2003): 706–723.

[60] “Explanation and Mental Causation.” *The Southern Journal of Philosophy* 40 (2002): 375–393.

[61] “Testimonial Knowledge and Transmission.” *The Philosophical Quarterly* 49 (1999): 471–490.

❖ Reprinted in Ernest Sosa, Jaegwon Kim, Jeremy Fantl, and Matthew McGrath (eds.), *Epistemology: An Anthology*, 2nd Edition (Oxford: Blackwell, 2008): 855–867.

❖ Reprinted in John Turri (ed.), *Epistemology: A Guide* (Oxford: Wiley Blackwell, 2013): 282–285.

REVIEWS

[62] Review of Sara Rachel Chant, Frank Hindriks, and Gerhard Preyer (eds.), *From Individual to Collective Intentionality: New Essays*. *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews* (2014).

[63] Review of Martin Kusch, *Knowledge by Agreement: The Programme of Communitarian Epistemology*. *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 72 (2006): 235–238.

[64] Critical Study of “Pritchard’s *Epistemic Luck*.” *The Philosophical Quarterly* 56 (2006): 284–289.

[65] Review of Michael DePaul and Linda Zagzebski (eds.), *Intellectual Virtue: Perspectives from Ethics and Epistemology*. *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews* (2004).

WORK IN PROGRESS

PAPERS

“Echo Chambers, Fake News, and Social Epistemology”

“Group Belief: Lessons from Lies and Bullshit”

“Why There Is No Epistemic Partiality in Friendship”

PUBLIC ENGAGEMENT

- Lecture, “Incarceration and Education.” Chicago Humanities Festival, October, 2019.
- Guest, “Meet the Educator Bringing Liberal Arts to Illinois Prisoners,” WBEZ, October, 2019.
- Lecture, “The Prison Education Paradox.” TEDx, April, 2019.
- “The Measure of a Country Is How It Treats its Prisoners. The U.S. Is Failing.” *The Washington Post*, February, 2019.
- “Natural Born Liars: Why We Spread Lies, and How to Stop.” *Psychology Today*, December, 2018.
- “True Story: Echo Chambers Are Not the Problem.” *Morning Consult*, November, 2018.

- Lecture, “The Necessity of Education Behind Bars,” Science Salon and Humanities Hour, November, 2017.
- Guest, Written Inside: Stories from Inside Prison (with Alex Kotlowitz), WBEZ, April, 2017.
- Lecture, “Written Inside: Stories from Inside Prison” (with Alex Kotlowitz), Evanston Literary Festival, May, 2017.
- Lecture, “Captive Minds: The Necessity of Education Behind Bars,” Evanston Public Library, February, 2017.
- Guest, *Philosophy Talk*, Philosophy Behind Bars, February, 2017.
- A Journal Editor’s Wish List. *Blog of the APA*, October, 2016.
- Pitted Against Yourself: Credibility and False Confessions. *Blog of the APA*, April, 2016.
- The Irrationality of Natural Life Sentences. *The New York Times*, *The Stone*, February, 2016.
- “When Do Groups Know?” *The Philosophers’ Magazine* 71 (2015): 58–64.
- Group Belief. *OUPblog*, December, 2014.
- “What’s the Rational Response to Everyday Disagreements?” *The Philosophers’ Magazine* 59 (2013): 101–106.
- On Testimony. *3 AM Magazine*, 2013.
- Guest, *Philosophy TV*, Social Epistemology (with Alvin Goldman), June, 2011.
- Guest, *Philosophy Talk*, Disagreement, December, 2010.

PRESENTATIONS

UPCOMING PRESENTATIONS

Epistemic Injustice in the Aftermath of Collective Wrongdoing (Bern, Switzerland)	December, 2019
University of Zurich (Zurich, Switzerland)	December, 2019
Epistemic Injustice and Blame Workshop (Glasgow, Scotland)	December, 2019
Eastern Division of the American Philosophical Association (Philadelphia, PA)	January, 2020
Royal Institute of Philosophy (London, England)	January, 2020
University of Lisbon (Lisbon, Portugal)	February, 2020
University of Leeds (Leeds, England)	March, 2020
Chicagoland Graduate Conference (Chicago, IL)	April, 2020
Orange Beach Epistemology Workshop (Orange Beach, AL)	May, 2020
Social Epistemology Network Events (SENE) Conference, Yale University (New Haven, CT)	June, 2020
Cross-Linguistic Disagreement Conference (Kanazawa, Japan)	June, 2020
European Epistemology Network (Glasgow, Scotland)	June, 2020
Aristotelian and Mind Association, Joint Sessions (Canterbury, England)	July, 2020
German Philosophy Association, Epistemology of Fake News Colloquium (Erlangen, Bavaria)	September, 2020
Princeton Project in Philosophy and Religion (Princeton, NJ)	October, 2020
University of Miami (Miami, FL)	November, 2020
New Mexico State University (Las Cruces, NM)	March, 2021

NAMED, KEYNOTE, AND PUBLIC LECTURES

“False Confessions, Testimonial Injustice, and Intellectual Humility”	
Florsheim Lecture in Ethics, Texas Christian University (Fort Worth, TX)	September, 2019
Epistemology Seminar of the Instituto de Investigaciones Filosóficas, Universidad Nacional Autónoma De México (Mexico City, Mexico)	October, 2019
Titus-Hepp Lecture Series, Denison University (Granville, OH)	October, 2019
5 th Penn Reasons and Foundations of Epistemology Conference (Philadelphia, PA)	November, 2019
Jellema Lecture, Calvin College (Grand Rapids, MI)	November, 2019
APA Lecture, Howard University (Washington, DC)	November, 2019
“Echo Chambers, Fake News, and Social Epistemology”	
11 th Principia International Symposium (Florianópolis, Brazil)	August, 2019
“False Confessions and Testimonial Injustice”	
University of Cologne, Summer School in Philosophy (Cologne, Germany)	August, 2018
III International Conference on Analytical Epistemology and VIII Conference on Social Epistemology (Santa Maria, RS, Brazil)	November, 2018
University of Rochester Humanities Center (Rochester, NY)	February, 2019
Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology (Cincinnati, OH)	March, 2019
“The Duty to Object”	
Singer Memorial Lecture, Miami University (Oxford, Ohio)	March, 2017
Uppsala University Women in Philosophy: Philosophy in Action Conference (Uppsala, Sweden)	May, 2017
Creighton Club Conference, Syracuse University (Syracuse, New York)	September, 2017
Western Canadian Philosophical Association (Saskatchewan, Canada)	October, 2017
Illinois Philosophical Association (Charleston, IL)	November, 2018
10 th Biennial University of Rochester Graduate Epistemology Conference (Rochester, NY)	November, 2018
III International Conference on Analytical Epistemology and VIII Conference on Social Epistemology (Santa Maria, RS, Brazil)	November, 2018
“The Total Evidence View of the Epistemology of Sexual Consent”	
University of Cologne, Summer School in Philosophy (Cologne, Germany)	August, 2018
“Group Belief: Lessons from Lies and Bullshit”	
University of Cologne, Summer School in Philosophy (Cologne, Germany)	August, 2018
“Experts and Peer Disagreement”	
University of Cologne, Summer School in Philosophy (Cologne, Germany)	August, 2018
“Norms of Credibility”	
Western Michigan University (Kalamazoo, MI)	November, 2016
“Group Assertion”	

<i>Erkenntnis</i> Lecture, GAP.9 Conference (Osnabrück, Germany)	September, 2015
“Group Lies”	
3 rd Colombian Conference in Logic, Epistemology, and Philosophy of Science (Bogotá, Colombia)	February, 2014
Collective Intentionality IX Conference, Indiana University (Bloomington, IN)	September, 2014
Theoretical Philosophy Conference, Radboud University (Nijmegen, Netherlands)	April, 2015
University of Cologne, Summer School in Philosophy (Cologne, Germany)	August, 2018
“What Is Justified Group Belief?”	
3 rd Annual Graduate Epistemology Conference, University of Edinburgh (Edinburgh, Scotland)	May, 2013
Gateway Graduate Conference at the University of Missouri, St. Louis (St. Louis, MO)	March, 2014
University of Texas, Austin, Graduate Conference (Austin, TX)	April, 2014
6 th Annual Chambers Philosophy Conference, University of Nebraska, Lincoln (Lincoln, NE)	May, 2014
Lebowitz Prize Lecture, APA Eastern Division Meeting (Washington, D.C.)	January, 2016
University of Cologne, Summer School in Philosophy (Cologne, Germany)	August, 2018
“Group Belief: Lessons from Lies and Bullshit”	
Indiana Philosophical Association (Hanover, IN)	October, 2011
Northwestern University Undergraduate Philosophy Conference (Evanston, IL)	May, 2012
“Taking Religious Disagreement Seriously”	
Religious Disagreement Conference, St. Norbert College (Green Bay, WI)	April, 2012
PROFESSIONAL PRESENTATIONS	
“Echo Chambers, Fake News, and Social Epistemology”	
Ignorance in the Age of Information Conference, Scripps College (Claremont, CA)	March, 2019
Epistemic Norms for the New Public Sphere, University of Warwick (Warwick, England)	September, 2019
“False Confessions and Testimonial Injustice”	
Northern Illinois University (DeKalb, IL)	October, 2018
<i>Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology</i> Symposium (Chicago, IL)	March, 2019
North American Association for Philosophy & Education (Mundelein, IL)	October, 2019
“The Duty to Object”	
Stockholm University (Stockholm, Sweden)	February, 2017
University of Oxford (Oxford, England)	February, 2017
Groups and Disagreement Workshop, University of Copenhagen	

(Copenhagen, Denmark)	March, 2017
University of Wisconsin, Parkside (Kenosha, WI)	April, 2017
Rutgers Epistemology Conference (New Brunswick, NJ)	May, 2017
Ranch Metaphysics Workshop (Tucson, Arizona)	January, 2018
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign (Urbana-Champaign, IL)	February, 2018
Moral Disagreements: Philosophical and Practical Implications Conference (Rome, Italy)	September, 2018
Political Epistemology Workshop, Georgetown University (Washington, D.C.)	October, 2018
MIT (Cambridge, MA)	December, 2018
University of Miami (Miami, FL)	January, 2019
Indiana University (Bloomington, IN)	April, 2019
University of St. Andrews (St. Andrews, Scotland)	June, 2019
National University of Singapore (Singapore)	August, 2019
“The Necessity of Prison Education”	
Association for Professional and Practical Ethics (Chicago, IL)	March, 2018
Illinois Philosophical Association (Charleston, IL)	November, 2018
“Socially Extended Knowledge”	
École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales (Paris, France)	March, 2018
“Punishment and Transformation”	
Conference on Transformative Experience (Seattle, WA)	April, 2017
34 th International Social Philosophy Conference, Loyola University (Chicago, IL)	July, 2017
Ethics and Values Workshop, Loyola University (Chicago, IL)	September, 2017
“Credibility and the Distribution of Epistemic Goods”	
Intellectual Humility and Public Deliberation Workshop, University of Connecticut (Storrs, CT)	November, 2016
University of Groningen (Groningen, Netherlands)	December, 2016
Miami University (Oxford, Ohio)	March, 2017
Bled Philosophical Conference on Epistemic Virtues and Epistemic Skills (Bled, Slovenia)	June, 2017
“Group Assertion”	
Assertion Workshop, University of Warwick (Coventry, England)	July, 2015
Social Epistemology Workshop (Helsinki, Finland)	August, 2015
APA Eastern Division Meeting Invited Symposium (Washington, D.C.)	January, 2016
Epistemic Dependence on People and Instruments Conference (Madrid, Spain)	January, 2016
“Sexual Consent and Epistemic Agency”	
Contested Sexual Consent Workshop, University of Connecticut (Storrs, Connecticut)	September, 2016
“Norms of Credibility”	

Social Norms and Epistemology Conference (St. Louis, MO)	March, 2015
Epistemic Norms Conference (Leuven, Belgium)	November, 2015
Institut Jean Nicod (Paris, France)	March, 2016
“Group Lies”	
University of Toronto, Mississauga (Mississauga, Canada)	March, 2014
University of St. Andrews (St. Andrews, Scotland)	June, 2014
Southwest Epistemology Workshop, University of New Mexico (Albuquerque, NM),	August, 2014
International Workshop on Lying and Deception, Johannes Gutenberg University (Mainz, Germany)	September, 2014
New York University (New York, New York)	October, 2014
University of Connecticut (Storrs, CT)	December, 2014
University of Massachusetts (Amherst, MA)	January, 2015
University of Georgia (Athens, Georgia)	April, 2015
Lying and Deception Conference, Institute of Philosophy (London, England)	November, 2015
“Experts and Peer Disagreement”	
Expertise, Humility, and Disagreement Conference, Monash University (Melbourne, Australia)	July, 2014
GAP.9 Conference (Osnabrück, Germany)	September, 2015
Northwestern-Cologne Disagreement Conference (Evanston, IL)	March, 2016
Ryerson University (Toronto, Canada)	March, 2016
Expertise and Expert Knowledge Conference, University College Dublin (Dublin, Ireland)	May, 2017
Conference on Deep Disagreements: Philosophical and Legal Perspectives, New York University (New York, New York)	October, 2017
École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales (Paris, France)	March, 2018
“What Is Justified Group Belief?”	
University of Arizona (Tucson, AZ)	April, 2013
Bled Epistemology Conference (Bled, Slovenia)	June, 2013
Social Epistemology Workshop (St. Andrews, Scotland)	October, 2013
XVII Congress of the Inter-American Philosophical Society (Salvador, Brazil)	October, 2013
Midwest Epistemology Workshop (Notre Dame, IN)	November, 2013
University of Toronto (Toronto, Canada)	March, 2014
University of Bristol (Bristol, England)	June, 2014
LOGOS Colloquium, University of Barcelona (Barcelona, Spain)	June, 2014
Loyola University Chicago (Chicago, IL)	January, 2015
New Insights in Religious Epistemology Conference (Oxford, England)	June, 2015
Florida State University (Tallahassee, FL)	October, 2015
Vanderbilt University (Nashville, TN)	December, 2015
University of Missouri (Columbia, MO)	December, 2015
Fordham University (New York, New York)	April, 2016
Alvin Goldman Conference, Rutgers University (New Brunswick, NJ)	February, 2018
Institut Jean Nicod (Paris, France)	March, 2018

<p>“Religious Belief and the Epistemology of Testimony”</p> <p>Baylor-Georgetown-Notre Dame Conference in Philosophy of Religion (Notre Dame, IN)</p>	October, 2013
<p>Rutgers Religious Epistemology Conference, Rutgers University (New Brunswick, NJ)</p>	May, 2014
<p>Testimony and Religious Epistemology Workshop, University of Oxford (Oxford, England)</p>	June, 2014
<p>“Group Belief: Lessons from Lies and Bullshit”</p> <p>Workshop on the Epistemology of Groups, Northwestern University (Evanston, IL)</p>	August, 2011
<p>University of Warsaw (Warsaw, Poland)</p>	August, 2011
<p>Western Michigan University (Kalamazoo, MI)</p>	November, 2011
<p>University of Buenos Aires (Buenos Aires, Argentina)</p>	November, 2011
<p>Epistemology of Groups Conference, Northwestern University (Evanston, IL)</p>	June, 2012
<p>Washington University (St. Louis, MO)</p>	April, 2013
<p>Institute of Philosophy, Russian Academy of Sciences (Moscow, Russia)</p>	June, 2013
<p>Saint Mary’s College (Notre Dame, IN)</p>	March, 2014
<p>Franklin & Marshall College (Lancaster, PA)</p>	March, 2015
<p>Group Belief Workshop (Southampton, England)</p>	July, 2015
<p>Institute Jean Nicod (Paris, France)</p>	March, 2018
<p>“Taking Religious Disagreement Seriously”</p> <p>Classical Philosophy Lecture Series, Loras College (Dubuque, IA)</p>	April, 2012
<p>American Academy of Religion (Chicago, IL)</p>	November, 2012
<p>Saint Mary’s College (Notre Dame, IN)</p>	March, 2014
<p>“Credit, Extended Cognition, and Testimony”</p> <p>University of Hertfordshire (Hatfield, England)</p>	July, 2011
<p>“Deficient Testimonial Knowledge”</p> <p>Knowledge, Virtue, and Action: An Aretaic Turn in Epistemology Conference (Jena, Germany)</p>	October, 2010
<p>APA Central Division Meeting Invited Symposium (Minneapolis, MN)</p>	April, 2011
<p>Saint Mary’s College (Notre Dame, IN)</p>	March, 2014
<p>“Group Knowledge Attributions”</p> <p>Arché Knowledge Ascriptions Conference, University of St. Andrews (St. Andrews, Scotland)</p>	October, 2010
<p>Workshop on the Epistemology of Groups, Northwestern University (Evanston, IL)</p>	August, 2011
<p>“A Deflationary Account of Group Testimony”</p> <p>Forry and Micken Lecture Series, Amherst College (Amherst, MA)</p>	March, 2010
<p>Epistemology: The Third Brazil Conference, Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Rio Grande do Sul (Porto Alegre, Brazil)</p>	June, 2010

University of Waterloo (Waterloo, Canada)	February, 2011
University of Edinburgh (Edinburgh, Scotland)	June, 2011
Workshop on the Epistemology of Groups, Northwestern University (Evanston, IL)	August, 2011
34 th International Wittgenstein Symposium (Kirchberg, Austria)	August, 2011
University of Buenos Aires (Buenos Aires, Argentina)	November, 2011
East China Normal University	July, 2012
“Acting on Knowledge”	
Epistemic Virtue and Value Conference (Bled, Slovenia)	June, 2009
University of North Carolina (Chapel Hill, NC)	August, 2009
University of Wisconsin, Madison (Madison, WI)	October, 2009
Saint Cloud State University, (Saint Cloud, MN)	November, 2009
“Disagreement and Belief Dependence”	
University of Tennessee (Knoxville, TN)	March, 2009
University of Notre Dame (Notre Dame, IN)	May, 2009
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign (Urbana, IL)	September, 2009
University of Illinois at Chicago (Chicago, IL)	March, 2010
Collective Knowledge and Epistemic Trust Conference, Alfried Krupp Wissenschaftskolleg (Greifswald, Germany)	May, 2010
University of Copenhagen (Copenhagen, Denmark)	May, 2010
Social Epistemology Conference, Technische Universität Berlin (Berlin, Germany)	September, 2011
University of Buenos Aires (Buenos Aires, Argentina)	November, 2011
University of Notre Dame (Notre Dame, IN)	April, 2012
“Assertion and Isolated Secondhand Knowledge”	
Arché Assertion Conference, University of St. Andrews (St. Andrews, Scotland)	May, 2008
The Place of Epistemic Agents Conference, Universidad Carlos III (Madrid, Spain)	October, 2008
University of Texas (Austin, TX)	September, 2008
Syracuse University (Syracuse, NY)	November, 2008
Author Meets Critics Session on <i>Learning from Words</i> APA Pacific Division Meeting (Pasadena, CA)	March, 2008
“What Should We Do When We Disagree?”	
University of St. Andrews (St. Andrews, Scotland)	May, 2008
Brown University (Providence, RI)	March, 2008
Wheaton College (Wheaton, IL)	February, 2008
Colgate University (Hamilton, NY)	November, 2008
Harvard University (Cambridge, MA)	February, 2009
Law and Philosophy Workshop, University of Chicago (Chicago, IL)	November, 2010
Columbia University Law School (New York, New York)	November, 2014
“Knowledge and Credit”	

Midwest Epistemology Workshop, Northwestern (Evanston, IL)	November, 2007
“A Justificationist View of Disagreement’s Epistemic Significance”	
APA Eastern Division Meeting Invited Symposium (Baltimore, MD)	December, 2007
Disagreement Conference, University of Calgary (Calgary, AB, Canada)	October, 2007
University of Washington (Seattle, WA)	October, 2007
Social Epistemology Conference, University of Stirling (Stirling, Scotland)	August, 2007
“Why Reliable Testimony <i>Is</i> Necessary for Testimonial Knowledge”	
APA Central Division Meeting (Chicago, IL)	April, 2007
“Trust and Assurance: The Interpersonal View of Testimony”	
Yale University (New Haven, CT)	April, 2007
“Why There Is No Epistemic Partiality in Friendship”	
APA Pacific Division Meeting (San Francisco, CA)	April, 2007
“Trust and Testimony”	
Purdue University (West Lafayette, IN)	March, 2007
“Knowing through Testimony”	
Wheaton College (Wheaton, IL)	October, 2006
“Trust and Assurance: Interpersonal Views in the Epistemology of Testimony”	
International Conference on Philosophy (Athens, Greece)	June, 2006
“Assertion without Knowledge”	
Central States Philosophical Association Meeting (Lexington, KY)	October, 2005
“Norms of Assertion”	
APA Pacific Division Meeting (Portland, OR)	March, 2006
University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee (Milwaukee, WI)	March, 2006
University of Kentucky (Lexington, KY)	September, 2005
“Why We Don’t Deserve Credit for Everything We Know”	
APA Pacific Division Meeting (San Francisco, CA)	March, 2005
“Learning from Words”	
Northwestern University (Evanston, IL)	February, 2007
6 th Annual Bellingham Summer Philosophy Conference (Bellingham, WA)	August, 2005
Rutgers Epistemology Conference, Rutgers University (New Brunswick, NJ)	May, 2005
APA Central Division Meeting (Chicago, IL)	April, 2005
University of Iowa (Iowa City, IA)	February, 2005
Northern Illinois University (DeKalb, IL)	January, 2005
“It Takes Two to Tango: Reductionism and Non-Reductionism in the Epistemology of Testimony”	
APA Pacific Division Meeting (Pasadena, CA)	March, 2004

“Memory as a Generative Epistemic Source”	
4 th Annual Bellingham Summer Philosophy Conference (Bellingham, WA)	August, 2003
Northern Illinois University (DeKalb, IL)	April, 2003
APA Pacific Division Meeting (San Francisco, CA)	March, 2003
“Testimonial Knowledge and the Infant/Child Objection”	
APA Pacific Division Meeting (Seattle, WA)	March, 2002
“Truth-Conduciveness and Testimony”	
Southern California Philosophy Conference (Irvine, CA)	October, 2001
“Testimonial Knowledge and Transmission”	
Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville (Edwardsville, IL)	February, 2000
Pomona College (Claremont, CA)	February, 2000
The University of Texas at Austin (Austin, TX)	January, 2000
“Knowledge and the Intellectual Virtues”	
Lafayette College (Easton, PA)	January, 2000
“Mental Properties, Causal Efficacy, and the Priority of Explanation”	
Rutgers University Graduate Philosophy Conference (New Brunswick, NJ)	February, 1996

COMMENTS

On Alexander Guerrero’s, “The Interested Expertise Problem and the Epistemology of Juries”	
15 th <i>Episteme</i> Conference (Skukuza, South Africa)	June, 2019
On Ishani Maitra’s, “New Words for Old Wrongs”	
13 th <i>Episteme</i> Conference (Isabela Island, Ecuador)	July, 2017
On Jessica Brown’s, “Blame and Wrongdoing”	
12 th <i>Episteme</i> Conference (Skukuza, South Africa)	July, 2016
On Sarah Wright’s, “Epistemic Authority, Epistemic Preemption, and the Intellectual Virtues”	
11 th <i>Episteme</i> Conference (Phuket, Thailand)	June, 2015
On Elizabeth Fricker’s, “Can Receiving Testimony Create Knowledge? The Transmission Principle Re-examined”	
10 th Anniversary <i>Episteme</i> Conference (San José, Costa Rica)	January, 2014
On Andrew Peet’s, “Testimony in Context”	
3 rd Annual Graduate Epistemology Conference, University of Edinburgh (Edinburgh, Scotland)	May, 2013
On Robert Audi’s, “Normative Disagreement as a Challenge to Moral Philosophy and Philosophical Theology”	

Challenges to Religious and Moral Belief: Disagreement and Evolution Conference, Purdue University (West Lafayette, IN),	September, 2012
On Aaron Champene's, "Reductionism, Non-Reductionism and the Infant/Child Objection: A Reply to Lackey" APA Central Division Meeting (Chicago, IL)	February, 2010
On Jonathan Sutton's, <i>Without Justification</i> APA Central Division Meeting (Chicago, IL)	February, 2009
On Jennifer Nagel's, "Knowledge Ascriptions and the Psychological Consequences of Thinking about Error" APA Central Division Meeting (Chicago, IL)	April, 2008
On John Greco's, "The Nature of Ability and the Purpose of Knowledge" SOFIA XVII Conference (Cancun, Mexico)	January, 2007
On Michael DePaul's, "Does an Ugly Analysis Entail that the Target of the Analysis Lacks Value?" Kline Workshop on Normativity (Columbia, MO)	September, 2006
On Timm Triplett's, "The Role of Certainty" APA Central Division Meeting (Chicago, IL)	April, 2006
On Elizabeth Fricker's, "Audi on Testimony—A Commentary" Symposium on Rationality and the Good (Notre Dame, IN)	April, 2005
On Sarah Stroud's, "Epistemic Partiality in Friendship" 5 th Annual Bellingham Summer Philosophy Conference (Bellingham, WA)	August, 2004
On Erica Neely's, "Knowledge, Authority, and Expertise" Illinois Philosophical Association 2003 Meeting (Normal, IL)	November, 2003
On Peter Graham's, "Is Testimony Necessarily Reliable?" Brown University Graduate Philosophy Conference (Providence, RI)	February, 1998

FELLOWSHIPS, AWARDS, AND GRANTS

OpEd Project, Public Voices Fellowship	2018–2019
Dr. Martin R. Lebowitz and Eve Lewellis Lebowitz Prize for Philosophical Achievement and Contribution (\$29,000)	2015
Kaplan Institute for the Humanities Fellowship	2014–2015
Mellon Foundation Grant for a Sawyer Seminar in Social Epistemology (with Sanford Goldberg, Fabrizio Cariani, Steven Epstein, and Uri Wilensky, \$175,000)	2014–2015
Kaplan Humanities Scholars Program	2012
Charles A. Ryskamp Research Fellowship, American Council of	

Learned Societies	2007
Honorable Mention, Presidential Commission on the Status of Women's 25 Amazing NIU Women Award	2006
Summer Research and Artistry Award, Northern Illinois University	2005
Young Epistemologist Prize for "Learning from Words"	2005
Summer Research and Artistry Award, Northern Illinois University	2004
National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Stipend	2002
Professor R. Bruce Lindsay Fellowship	2000
Brown University Teaching Fellowship	1999
William A. Dyer Dissertation Fellowship	1998
Brown University Summer Fellowship	1997–1999
Brown University Fellowship	1995–1996

EDITORIAL ACTIVITIES

Editor-in-Chief, <i>Episteme</i>	2013–present
Editor, <i>Philosophical Studies</i>	2015–present
Associate Editor, <i>Philosophical Studies</i>	2011–2015
Associate Editor, <i>Episteme</i>	2005–2013
Subject Editor, Epistemology, <i>Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy</i>	2011–present
Editorial Board Member, <i>Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews</i>	2018–present
Editorial Board Member, <i>Oxford Studies in Epistemology</i>	2013–present
Editorial Board Member, <i>Epistemology and Philosophy of Science</i>	2013–present
Editorial Board Member, <i>Thought</i>	2011–present
Editorial Board Member, <i>Studies in Epistemology</i>	2011–present
Nominating Editor, <i>The Philosopher's Annual</i>	2015
Guest Editor, <i>Episteme</i> , Volume 9, Issue 1	2012
Guest Editor, <i>Episteme</i> , Volume 4, Issue 3	2007
Consulting Editor, <i>Episteme</i>	2002–2005
Referee for Oxford University Press, Cambridge University Press, Blackwell, Routledge, Wadsworth Press, Westview Press, Longman Publishers, Polity Press, <i>The Philosophical Review</i> , <i>Noûs</i> , <i>Mind</i> , <i>Philosophical Studies</i> , <i>Philosophy and Phenomenological Research</i> , <i>Australasian Journal of Philosophy</i> , <i>Synthese</i> , <i>The Philosophical Quarterly</i> , <i>American Philosophical Quarterly</i> , <i>Pacific Philosophical Quarterly</i> , <i>Canadian Journal of Philosophy</i> , <i>Philosophers' Imprint</i> , <i>Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy</i> , <i>Thought</i> , <i>British Journal for the Philosophy of Science</i> , <i>Philosophical Psychology</i> , <i>Journal of Philosophical Research</i> , <i>Episteme</i> , <i>Politics</i> , <i>Philosophy & Economics</i> , <i>Philosophical Papers</i> , <i>Inquiry</i> , <i>Philosophia</i> , <i>Dialectica</i> , <i>Grazer Philosophische Studien</i> , and <i>Erkenntnis</i> .	

SERVICE

SERVICE TO THE PROFESSION

Chair, APA Committee on the Status and Future of the Profession	2018–present
Associate Chair, APA Committee on the Status and Future of the Profession	2017–2018
External Reviewer, Department of Philosophy, The Ohio State University	2017
Member, APA Membership Subcommittee	2015–2017

Member, APA Committee on Divisional Coordination	2015–2017
External Reviewer, Department of Philosophy, University of Miami	2015
Chair, APA Central Division Program Committee	2015–2016
At-Large Board Member, APA	2014–2017
Member, APA Central Division Nominating Committee	2014–2015
Member, ACLS Fellowship Selection Committee	2012–2015
Mentor, Networking and Mentoring Workshop for Graduate Student Women in Philosophy, Princeton University	2014
Referee, Sanders Prize in Epistemology	2013
Member, APA Central Division Nominating Committee	2012–2013
Member, APA Central Division Program Committee	2011–2012
Member, APA Committee on Lectures, Publications, and Research	2010–2013
Member, Philosophy Panel, National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowships	2011
Discussant, Rutgers Epistemology Conference	2011
External Reviewer, Department of Philosophy, Saint Mary's College, Notre Dame	2011
Reviewer, Dissertation Completion Fellowship, The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation/American Council of Learned Societies	2010–2011
Referee, Young Epistemologist Prize, Rutgers University	2010–2011
Referee, <i>Philosophical Gourmet Report</i>	2005–2014
Participant, Syracuse Workshop on the <i>A Priori</i>	2004
Conference Organizer, Brown University Graduate Philosophy Conference	1998
Conference Organizer, Brown University Graduate Philosophy Conference	1997
Referee, Twentieth World Congress of Philosophy	1997–1998

SERVICE TO THE DEPARTMENT

Chair, Speaker's Series Committee, Department of Philosophy, Northwestern University	2018–2019
Director of Graduate Studies, Department of Philosophy, Northwestern University	2012–2018
Chair, Search Committee, Northwestern University	2016–2017
Chair, Search Committee, Northwestern University	2015–2016
"Lying and Deception: An Unhappy Divorce," delivered to the Undergraduate Philosophy Society	2012
"The Epistemology of Groups," delivered at Philosophy Night, Department of Philosophy, Northwestern University	2012
Chair, Speaker's Series Committee, Department of Philosophy, Northwestern University	2010–2011
Member, Web Site Committee, Department of Philosophy, Northwestern University	2008–2011
Member, Metaphysics and Epistemology Search Committee, Northwestern University	2007–2010
Member, Admissions and Fellowships, Department of Philosophy, Northwestern University	2007–2008
Graduate Advisor, Department of Philosophy, Northern Illinois University	2006–2007
Member, Graduate Committee, Department of Philosophy, Northern Illinois University	2005–2007

Member, Curriculum Committee, Women's Studies Department, Northern Illinois University	2005–2007
Member, Executive Committee, Women's Studies Department, Northern Illinois University	2004–2005
Undergraduate Advisor, Department of Philosophy, Northern Illinois University	2003–2006
Faculty Advisor, Philosophy Club, Northern Illinois University	2003–2005
Member, Policy Committee, Department of Philosophy, Northern Illinois University	2003–2004
Member, History of Modern Philosophy Search Committee, Pomona College	2000–2001

SERVICE TO THE COLLEGE

Faculty Appeals Panel, Northwestern University	2018–present
Tenure Committee, Northwestern University	2013–2016
Member, Kresge Building Advisory Committee, Northwestern University	2013–2016
Panelist, Survival Skills for Female Graduate Students and Junior Faculty, Women's Center, Northwestern University	2013
Chair, <i>Ad Hoc</i> Tenure Committee, Northwestern University	2011–2012
Faculty Participant, Coffee with 12 Strangers Event	2012
Guest Lecturer, Cognitive Science Proseminar	2011
Member, Curricular Review Committee, Northwestern University	2010–2013
<i>Ad Hoc</i> Reviewer, Limited Submission Advisory Committee, Northwestern University	2011
Member, <i>Ad Hoc</i> Tenure Committee, Northwestern University	2008–2009
Member, Commission on the Education of Women, Pomona College	2002–2003
Member, Institutional Biosafety Committee, Pomona College	2001–2002

TEACHING

DISSERTATION SUPERVISOR

Lauren Leydon-Hardy (Northwestern); “Epistemic Infringement,” Assistant Professor, Amherst College	2019
Nicholas Leonard (Northwestern); “Testimony, Higher-Order Evidence, and Rational Indeterminacy,” Assistant Professor, University of San Francisco	2019

DISSERTATION COMMITTEE

Amy Flowerree (Northwestern); “The Practical Foundations of Epistemic Normativity” Assistant Professor, Texas Tech University (deferred until Fall, 2018)	2017
Jared Peterson (Northwestern); “Solving the Metaphysical and Epistemological Puzzle of Desire” Visiting Assistant Professor, University of Wisconsin, Parkside	2017
Rebecca Mason (Northwestern); “Social Ontology Naturalized” Assistant Professor, University of San Francisco	2015
Brian Montgomery (Missouri); “A New Defense of the Knowledge Norm of Assertion”	2012

Visiting Assistant Professor, University of Texas at El Paso
 Blake Roeber (Rutgers); “Believing, Knowing, Acting” 2013
 Assistant Professor, University of Notre Dame
 Nathan Weston (Northwestern); in progress
 Carry Osborne; in progress

HONORS THESIS ADVISOR

Lauren Abruzzo 2017
 Daniel Liss (*Winner of the David Hull Prize for the best senior thesis.) 2014
 Jeehee (Naomi) Yang (*Winner of the David Hull Prize for the best senior thesis.) 2013
 Maria Brackin 2012
 Ken Sasamura (*Winner of the David Hull Prize for the best senior thesis.) 2012
 Jessica Lee 2009

COURSES

At Northwestern University (2007-present):

Undergraduate: Freshman Seminar on Values
 Introduction to Philosophy
 Theory of Knowledge
 Social Epistemology
 Philosophy of Mind
 Testimony and Justice: Dilemmas in the Good Society

Graduate: Proseminar
 Social Epistemology
 Epistemology

At Stateville Correctional Center (2015-present):

Undergraduate: Ethics
 Mass Incarceration

At Cook County Department of Corrections, Division 10 (2016-present):

Undergraduate: Ethics

At Tsinghua University, Beijing, American Universities in Asia Program (2012):

Undergraduate: Introduction to Philosophy

At Northern Illinois University (2003-2007):

Undergraduate: Introduction to Philosophy
 Problems of Knowledge

Feminism and Philosophy

Graduate: Epistemology
Philosophy of Mind

At Pomona College (2000-2003):

Problems in Philosophy
The Place of Persons
Feminist Approaches to Philosophy
Feminist Philosophy
Introduction to Knowledge, Mind, and Existence
Mind, Knowledge, and Reality
Knowledge, Mind, and Existence
Topics in Epistemology, Metaphysics, and Philosophy of Mind

At Brown University:

Feminist Philosophy

REFERENCES

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