

Leopold Discusses Korea Alternatives

BULLETIN

Pentagon sources late last night expressed hope that the crisis involving North Korea's capture of the U.S. Navy intelligence ship Pueblo may end in a compromise, with North Korea returning the crew in exchange for the vessel.

By BILL HARSH

Assistant Managing Editor

Richard W. Leopold, chairman of the history department, last night compared the seizure of the USS Pueblo by naval forces of North Korea with the situation surrounding the downing of an American spy plane piloted by Francis Gary Powers over the Soviet Union in 1960.

Attempts by some news media to parallel the incident with seizures of American naval vessels during the Civil War and the War of 1812 are "not very meaningful," Leopold suggested.

Leopold cited several diplomatic alternatives open to the United States:

- The U.S. could take the matter before the Joint Control Commission in Korea, Leopold said, although evening reports indicated that the North Korean representatives there were taking a "cynical" attitude toward American complaints.

- Leopold said the United States could take the matter before the United Nations, but that North Korea is not a member of that body, the USSR could veto discussion of the problem there, and an attempt to discuss the Korean incident "could open debate on other issues."

- Leopold said that modern weaponry has lessened the ability of the United States to employ force in resolving the situation because the risks of "gunboat diplomacy" today are too great.

- Finally, Leopold said the Soviet Union would pressure North Korea to release the American ship and crew "if they really felt the situation was a source of international danger and not in their self-interests."

However, Leopold said, Russia



RICHARD W. LEOPOLD
Lists Korean Alternatives

would be wary of pressuring North Korea for fear of disadvantageous propaganda from Communist China.

Northwestern law professor Brunson MacChesney said the legal aspects of the incident are vague.

"The definition of an act of war is not so clear today as it was many years ago," MacChesney said. "Today we have a series of grays, a kind of continuum between war and peace."

The incident is further clouded, MacChesney said, by differences over the definition of territorial waters and by doubt as to where the American vessel was when it was seized.

CUL Postpones Decisions On Rules, Parietal Hours

The Council on Undergraduate Life yesterday received reports about parietal hours, Associated Women Students rules changes, and a study of the judicial system, but postponed action on all three issues.

CUL never discussed the formulation of a drug policy, which was on the agenda.

Rick Schaeffer, president of the Men's Residence Halls Association, introduced a motion that CUL expand parietal visitation hours to start at 7 p.m. Friday and from 7 p.m. to 1:30 a.m. Saturday nights in men's living units. The proposal also would extend women's visiting hours to include Saturday night from 8:30 p.m. to 1:30 a.m.

The motion was ruled out of order by Roland J. Hinz, CUL chairman, because the amendments were not in writing. The parietal hours changes will be considered at the next meeting Feb. 7.

The council voted to give "enthusiastic acceptance" to an AWS report about rules changes, including the elimination of hours for sophomore women, voluntary sign-outs and an end to parental permission forms for overnights.

CUL did not vote on the changes because AWS house council will not give final consideration to the changes until Wednesday. The proposed revisions also will be considered at the next CUL meeting.



Daily

Northwestern

Vol. 88, No. 55

EVANSTON, ILL. 60201

Thur., Jan. 25, 1968

NU Should Not Punish Drug Use, Says MRHA

By ELLIOT BROWN
Staff Writer

A statement that the university has no right to become involved with student drug use unless "there is interference with the academic pursuits of others" was part of the Men's Residence Halls Association policy statement on drugs passed last night.

MRHA President Rick Schaeffer told the group the statement could be used by the Council on Undergraduate Life since no decision on a university drug policy was reached by CUL yesterday.

Drafted from statements prepared by MRHA representatives Phil Lehner and Bruce Goldsmith, the resolution asked that the university take all possible steps to protect drug users from both university and civil discipline.

It also said that any university

discipline should "begin at the residence hall level."

The first three parts of the statement passed MRHA unanimously. These were:

- That the university publish the latest medical findings on drug types, uses, and effects, and a list of violations of state and federal laws and penalties.
- That persons found using marijuana and other drugs be referred to the Searle Hall mental health clinic.
- That it should not be necessary for the university to employ student informers to seek out drug violations. The university should be concerned only when such use infringes on the "academic pursuits" of others.

"We can see no reasons for the university to serve as a voluntary extension of local, state and federal governments," Lehner said.

The fourth part of the statement, which called for the use of university discipline when the rights of others were hampered, passed 16-5.

The final section dealing with the double disciplinary threat passed 16-7.

Lehner, MRHA Secretary-Treasurer Bill Burdette, Dave Paulson and E. Martin Jehn, assistant dean of men and director of men's housing, drafted the final resolution.

Paulson also reported to MRHA on progress toward a revised meal plan. He said that Bruno Adams, director of food services, was receptive to the idea of extended breakfast hours in university dining halls, but had a reserved reaction to a meal ticket plan.

Paulson and Adams will meet

this morning to continue their discussion.

Schaeffer said the next meeting will be Feb. 14 in Elder Hall.

Juniors to Give Art Near Lake

Plans for a \$10,000 outdoor environment sculpture on the lake-fill campus were approved last night by the Junior Class Association.

Robert Morris, a New York sculptor of the "Minimal" school, will create the work for the class of '69 gift, to be completed next spring.

George H. Bauer, assistant professor of French, and Jack W. Burnham, assistant professor of art, explained the proposed work to about 40 members of the junior class, Jeremy R. Wilson, university planning coordinator, Vice-President and Dean of Students Roland J. Hinz and James S. Stull, assistant dean of men.

Bauer showed slides of Morris' works, an 8-foot circle resembling a plywood doughnut, a sculpture enclosing a large empty cube and a series of "pyramids" all painted battleship gray. He said Morris is "the most engaged and committed of the Minimal school. His work exhibits the concept of the whole."

Burnham said he recently discussed the lakefill project with Morris in New York. The sculpture would be "totally environmental," featuring depression, mounds of earth and concrete forms and probably include a surrounding hedge as a part of the work.

Don't Want University's Help

Negroes Form Own Groups

By TOM DAVIES

Assistant Managing Editor

The Negro at Northwestern appears to be withdrawing into his own community and excluding the university from his social and cultural activities.

A feeling expressed as social isolation and "a need to better understand our history and culture," has led to:

- The formation of an all-Negro club, For Members Only, which provides facilities for social gatherings and a medium for the study of Negro culture.

- The activation or pledging of 17 Negro men in predominantly Negro fraternities and at least six women into predominantly Negro sororities in Chicago.

Alpha Phi Alpha and Kappa Alpha Psi, predominantly Negro fraternities with undergraduate chapters in Chicago and graduate chapters in Evanston, both petitioned for the reactivation of their charters last winter. They were denied immediate rechartering bids spring quarter, and the decision upon them was postponed un-

til this spring.

- A march last quarter, on the home of University President Dr. J. Roscoe Miller, in protest of the arrest of two Negroes, not NU students, after a fight with members of Sigma Chi in the Sargent Hall parking lot. The fight resulted in the stabbing of one member of the fraternity.

The origin of For Members Only is uncertain. Ex-president Herman Cage, a junior, said the idea for FMO was spontaneous, originating last summer when he, junior Wayne Watson, graduate student Jim Pitts and senior Vernon Ford were on campus.

"We figured a lot of Negro kids would be coming on campus as freshmen, and we knew they would have problems," Cage said. "A club such as this could help them get over the hump when they got here. And it's easy to get in touch with NUCAP kids and those in freshman orientation week."

Andre Bell, a sophomore and a pledge of Alpha Phi Alpha, said FMO was founded last year after he and other freshmen met with

Vice-President and Dean of Students Roland J. Hinz to discuss discrimination and black students' grievances.

"Dean Hinz decided to see if the university would allocate us funds or a room to meet in," Bell said, "... we finally took matters into our own hands."

For Members Only is much more than just a social club, according to acting president Kathryn Ogletree, a freshman, and Cage. The club has a scholarship committee which has formed a reading list of sociological and anthropological material, and schedules speakers whose topics usually tie in with the role of the Negro in college.

About 70 per cent of Northwestern's 124 Negroes belong to For Members Only. "Anybody black is an official member," Bell said, and Cage added that the only qualifications for membership are "being a college student and a Negro."

The club is likely to remain all Negro in the future, although Cage and Miss Ogletree disagreed as to how long such a policy would exist.

(Continued on page 2)



SOUTH TO ALASKA

Briefcase in hand, an NU man faces the cold and snow after leaving the relative comfort of the Business building. He's heading south along the walk in front of Deering Library. (Photo by Bob Fryml)

Negroes Form Own Groups without Aid

(Continued from page 1)

"As the club is set up now," Cage said, "it's for Negroes only, because the members want it that way. If we find that the club has potential, we may open it up to the public."

Hopefully, we will remain a black organization," Miss Ogletree said. "In fact, it's almost a necessity that FMO remains all black without outside pressures of integrating. We are striving for a better understanding of Negro history and culture—this is limited when the club is integrated."

The desire to remain a segrega-

ted organization will keep FMO from affiliating with the university. "We had intentions of seeking a charter," Miss Ogletree said, "but to qualify we would have to integrate. As of now, this is not one of our objectives."

Three graduate students at Northwestern have pledged in the graduate chapter of Alpha Phi Alpha in Evanston, and four students are pledged in the Chicago chapter of the fraternity. Bell, and sophomores Stanley Hill, James Digby, and Lonnie Radcliffe will activate in the Chicago chapter sometime this quarter.

Bell said Alpha Phi Alpha first appeared on the Northwestern campus in 1922, and became inactive in the late 1950's because of the small number of Negroes on campus.

Graduate members of the fraternity contacted Negroes here last year and found out there were interested people at Northwestern. Bell said the graduate advisory of the fraternity, John Wallace, an instructor at Evanston Twp. High school, then talked with Hinz about reactivating the fraternity's charter here.

When the decision about reactivating the charters of Kappa Alpha Psi and Alpha was postponed last spring, Bell and four others decided to start pledging in Chicago in the summer.

Kappa Alpha Psi took 10 pledges from Northwestern Friday. Dan Davis, a junior who activated in the fraternity's Chicago chapter in December, will act as an adviser for the pledges.

But there seems to be some disagreement between the two fraternities about how one gets official recognition.

Kappa Alpha Psi's pledge group,

called the Scrollers, may form a social club, asking for university recognition, and then work toward recognition as a fraternity from that point.

Andrew Rodez, an officer with the Evanston police department and chairman of expansion for the fraternity, said most alumni favored this idea. "If we petition as a social club, it will tend to keep alive the question of our reactivation as a fraternity. But," he added, "the national doesn't care if we're accepted at Northwestern. If the school doesn't accept us, Theta chapter will just be another municipal chapter."

Bell and Alpha Phi Alpha have a different idea. "The men interested in Alpha didn't even consider lowering the status of the fraternity to that of a social club," he said. "Even if we aren't officially organized, there will be Alpha men here. Our ties to the fraternity are stronger than our ties to the university."

And Bell still feels that the social life, at Northwestern is bad enough to call for Negro fraternities. "There's no social life here for the Negro. I know guys in row houses, and they've frankly told me there is no intention of row houses to take Negroes. And if I were rushing, I would naturally try to get in a row house."

Bell also said that two Negro coeds from Northwestern had pledged in predominantly Negro Alpha Kappa Alpha sorority in Chicago, and four had pledged in the Chicago chapter of predominantly Negro Delta Sigma Theta.

A Council on Undergraduate Life subcommittee is studying predominantly Negro fraternities at other colleges, and Hinz said he expects a report from them by late winter

or early spring. Hinz said he hopes the decision will be made by April 1.

The result of the march of Negroes on Dr. Miller's home was termed "a slap in the face" by Bell. Miss Ogletree said the entire conversation with Dr. Miller "lasted a very short time — maybe 10 minutes." She said he talked with two spokesmen but never came outside his front door. Dr. Miller told the spokesmen that the issue was out of his hands, and that he had nothing to do with it, she said. "He was very uncooperative," she added.

Although members of FMO were involved in the march, in which 70 to 90 per cent of Northwestern's Negroes participated, Miss Ogletree said, an ad hoc committee planned the march.

Miss Ogletree said that during the week following the Sigma Chi incident 98 per cent of the Negroes on campus showed up at meetings to discuss what should be done.

The march was decided upon, Miss Ogletree said, to protest the arrest of the two Chicago youths who were charged with mob action and interfering with a police officer.

"It's my understanding that the boys involved had been invited into the house for the party," she said. She said the boys were later forced out of the house by members of the fraternity, who shoved them into the parking lot, where the fight ensued.

"My understanding," she said, "is that the Sigma Chi's started the fight, but how can you tell?"

Other issues the marchers wanted to discuss with Miller, Bell said, concerned acts of discrimination, segregation and race prejudice. "We're not going to look over racial issues or turn the other way anymore," he said.

Page 2

Thursday, January 25, 1968

OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA

wants college educated men

as POLICEMEN

Salary to start: \$8532 per year

NATION'S LEADING POLICE DEPARTMENT

Age 21 - 29, 20/40 uncorrected vision; 5' 9", 150 lb. minimum
Excellent Character

WRITE IMMEDIATELY FOR APPLICATION AND ARRANGEMENTS
FOR LOCAL TESTING. LOCAL INTERVIEWS IN MARCH.

Room 100, City Hall, Oakland, California. Phone 415-273-3311

AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMPLOYER



YOUR '67 SYLLABUS IS HERE

(IT'S BEEN HERE FOR AWHILE, NOW)

Yes IT'S TRUE!!

Your SYLLABUS from
1966-67 is here . . .

. . . AT ROOM 17,
MUSIC ANNEX, AND
IT'S gathering dust!!

**PICK UP YOUR SYLLABUS
BY JAN. 31st or forget it
AGAIN!!**

**DAILY
Classifieds
Get
Results!**

Two Watches, \$130 Taken from Frat

Burglars took \$130 cash and two wrist watches from unlocked study rooms in the Theta Delta Chi fraternity house early yesterday.

It was the fourth burglary since September in the Theta Delt house, according to Ernie Dietl, house manager of the fraternity. He estimated that the theft occurred between 4 and 5 a.m. Wednesday while the members were asleep in a separate dormitory.

Dietl estimated that in the four burglaries \$500 and at least five wrist watches have been taken.

The Representative Assembly, scheduled to meet last night, failed to reach a quorum. The meeting was rescheduled for Tuesday, Jan. 30.

**For Important Occasions
or Just Everyday Good Looks
NOTHING RIVALS A NOYES HAIRCUT**

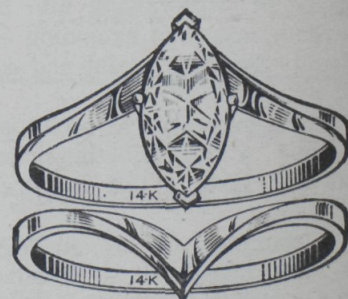


THE NOYES BARBERSHOP
916 NOYES

On the south side of the street air conditioned

Six barbers for your convenience

CALL UN 4-5575 FOR APPOINTMENT



• **Diamonds**
POPULARLY
PRICED

• **Engagement
Ensembles**

Lenna
JEWELERS
1716 SHERMAN